

Sharing in Maundy Thursday in an Agape Meal

Adapted with gratitude from the Rev. Dr. David Gortner

This order of worship for Maundy Thursday is within the context of an Agape Meal to be eaten in homes with others in a congregation that joins together online from their homes.



When Jesus shared Passover with his disciples, it was in the home tradition and setting of the Passover meal. The washing of feet, the sharing of bread and wine, and the new commandment to love one another all happened in a home, in a room where Jesus drew his friends together as host, teacher, friend, and master who was there to serve them all.

Maundy Thursday may be considered, at its heart, a homely affair. During this extraordinary time that requires us to practice social distancing in order to help protect everyone from the rapid spread of the COVID-19 coronavirus, we are being taken back to our households as our base-point.

This service weaves together parts of the Maundy Thursday liturgy within the frame of the Agape Meal as outlined in the Book of Occasional Services. It includes washing of feet, in households where there are two or more people. It also includes the reading of the institution of the Lord's Supper from the Gospel according to Luke, with responses in prayer from the oldest known source of Christian liturgy, the Didache, and with bread and wine as part of the simple meatless meal in each home. Our hope is that you will make this service your own, in your own setting.

To Prepare Your Home for The Service, Please Do The Following:

1. Prepare a simple meatless meal to share in your home that is fitting with your own dietary requirements and Lenten fast. A Mediterranean style meal is often chosen for Agape Meals, but any foods are fine as long as they are simple. Salads, soups, simple meatless proteins, fruits and nuts, and simple grains or pastas can all be fine. Include a bit of bread and wine, according to what is in keeping with your dietary requirements.
2. Set your table with your meal, along with a Bible and a Book of Common Prayer.
3. Download the materials you will need for this service from our website, doers.org/HolyWeek/: this booklet, and if desired, musical recordings. Decide who will lead the various parts of the service, read the scripture, etc.
You may prefer to read the biblical passages from the Bible and Book of Common Prayer rather than this booklet; if so, mark the Bible now so the passages are easy to locate during the meal.
4. If you wish to wash feet, set up a wash basin, a pitcher with warm water, and a few towels are sufficient. If you wish to use a bit of soap, feel free. Set a foot-washing space in the room, just a bit away from the table. Have what you need for good washing and drying of hands at a nearby sink.
5. Be prepared to clear your table completely at the conclusion of the service as the "Stripping of the Altar." You may wish to cover other sacred objects in your home or store them out of sight until Easter. We suggest leaving one cross on the table for all to regard at the end of the service.
6. At the designated time, you may light a couple of candles. Take your places at your table to partake in the meal and to participate as you are able in the hearing of the Word, the washing of one another's feet, the remembering of Jesus Christ's sharing of himself in the first Holy Eucharist, and readying ourselves to follow Jesus to the Cross.

Gather in the Lord's Name

Standing as able, the people join in singing the opening hymn. A recording is available online at doers.org/HolyWeek.

Opening Hymn: We gather together

We gather together to ask the Lord's blessing;
he chastens and hastens his will to make known.
The wicked oppressing now cease from distressing.
Sing praises to his name, he forgets not his own.

Beside us to guide us, our God with us joining,
ordaining, maintaining his kingdom divine;
so from the beginning the fight we were winning;
thou, Lord, wast at our side, all glory be thine!

We all do extol thee, thou leader triumphant,
and pray that thou still our defender wilt be.
Let thy congregation escape tribulation;
thy name be ever praised! O Lord, make us free!

Opening Salutation

Leader Bless the Lord who forgives all our sins;

People His mercy endures for ever.

Trisagion

Leader Holy God,
Holy and Mighty,
Holy Immortal One,
People Have mercy upon us.

The Collect of the Day *(adapted)*

Almighty Father, whose dear Son, on the night before he suffered, gave freely of himself to his beloved in the washing of feet and in instituting the Sacrament of his Body and Blood: Mercifully grant that as we gather in our households we may remember these great gifts of love by Jesus Christ our Lord, and follow his great command to love one another as he eternally loves us all; who has given himself for the whole world, and who now lives and reigns with you and the Holy Spirit, one God, for ever and ever. *Amen.*

Blessing Over the Food

Blessed are you, O Lord our God, King of the universe. You have blessed the earth to bring forth food to satisfy our hunger. Let this food strengthen us in the fast that is before us, that following our Savior in the way of the cross, we may come to the joy of his resurrection. For yours is the kingdom and the power and the glory, now and for ever. Amen

Please be seated, and let us begin our Agape Meal together.

The Agape Meal Begins

People are seated at their tables, begin to serve each other, and begin to eat. After a few minutes, this excerpt from the Gospel of Luke and this prayer are read.

A Reading from the Gospel according to Luke, Chapter 22, verses 7 to 18.

Then came the day of Unleavened Bread, on which the Passover lamb had to be sacrificed. So Jesus sent Peter and John, saying, ‘Go and prepare the Passover meal for us that we may eat it.’ They asked him, ‘Where do you want us to make preparations for it?’ ‘Listen,’ he said to them, ‘when you have entered the city, a man carrying a jar of water will meet you; follow him into the house he enters and say to the owner of the house, “The teacher asks you, ‘Where is the guest room, where I may eat the Passover with my disciples?’ ” He will show you a large room upstairs, already furnished. Make preparations for us there.’ So they went and found everything as he had told them; and they prepared the Passover meal.

When the hour came, he took his place at the table, and the apostles with him. He said to them, ‘I have eagerly desired to eat this Passover with you before I suffer; for I tell you, I will not eat it until it is fulfilled in the kingdom of God.’ Then he took a cup, and after giving thanks he said, ‘Take this and divide it among yourselves; for I tell you that from now on I will not drink of the fruit of the vine until the kingdom of God comes.’

Blessing Over The Wine

Blessed are you, O Lord our God, Ruler of the universe. You create the fruit of the vine; We thank you, O our Father, for the holy vine of David which you have made known to us through your Son Jesus. Glory to you for ever and ever. *Amen.*

People who have wine at their tables take a drink of wine, and continue to eat – reserving some bread and wine to share at the end of the meal. After a few minutes, the Hebrew scripture is read.

A Reading from the story of the Exodus, Chapter 12, verses 1-14a.

The Lord said to Moses and Aaron in the land of Egypt: This month shall mark for you the beginning of months; it shall be the first month of the year for you. Tell the whole congregation of Israel that on the tenth of this month they are to take a lamb for each family, a lamb for each household. If a household is too small for a whole lamb, it shall join its closest neighbor in obtaining one; the lamb shall be divided in proportion to the number of people who eat of it. [Your lamb shall be without blemish, a year-old male; you may take it from the sheep or from the goats. You shall keep it until the fourteenth day of this month; then the whole assembled congregation of Israel shall slaughter it at twilight. They shall take some of the blood and put it on the two doorposts and the lintel of the houses in which they eat it. They shall eat the lamb that same night; they shall eat it roasted over the fire with unleavened bread and bitter herbs. Do not eat any of it raw or boiled in water, but roasted over the fire, with its head, legs, and inner organs. You shall let none of it remain until the morning; anything that remains until the morning you shall burn.] This is how you shall eat it: your loins girded, your sandals on your feet, and your staff in your hand; and you shall eat it hurriedly. It is the passover of the Lord. For I will pass through the land of Egypt that night, and I will strike down every firstborn in the land of Egypt, both human beings and animals; on all the gods of Egypt I will execute judgments: I am the Lord. The blood shall be a sign for you on the houses where you live: when I see the blood, I will pass over you, and no plague shall destroy you when I strike the land of Egypt.

This day shall be a day of remembrance for you. You shall celebrate it as a festival to the Lord; throughout your generations you shall observe it as a perpetual ordinance.

The Psalm may be read responsively by verse or by half verse. The Psalm may also be sung by a cantor. If the psalm is too long, a portion of the psalm may be said.

A Hymn or Song (such as Hymn 577) may be used instead of the Psalm

People continue to eat – reserving some bread and wine to share at the end of the meal. After a few minutes, the reading from the Gospel of John is read.

A Reading from the Gospel according to John, Chapter 13, verses 1 to 15.

Now before the festival of the Passover, Jesus knew that his hour had come to depart from this world and go to the Father. Having loved his own who were in the world, he loved them to the end. The devil had already put it into the heart of Judas son of Simon Iscariot to betray him. And during supper Jesus, knowing that the Father had given all things into his hands, and that he had come from God and was going to God, got up from the table, took off his outer robe, and tied a towel around himself. Then he poured water into a basin and began to wash the disciples' feet and to wipe them with the towel that was tied around him. He came to Simon Peter, who said to him, "Lord, are you going to wash my feet?" Jesus answered, "You do not know now what I am doing, but later you will understand." Peter said to him, "You will never wash my feet." Jesus answered, "Unless I wash you, you have no share with me." Simon Peter said to him, "Lord, not my feet only but also my hands and my head!" Jesus said to him, "One who has bathed does not need to wash, except for the feet, but is entirely clean. And you are clean, though not all of you." For he knew who was to betray him; for this reason he said, "Not all of you are clean."

After he had washed their feet, had put on his robe, and had returned to the table, he said to them, "Do you know what I have done to you? You call me Teacher and Lord--and you are right, for that is what I am. So if I, your Lord and Teacher, have washed your feet, you also ought to wash one another's feet. For I have set you an example, that you also should do as I have done to you. Very truly, I tell you, servants are not greater than their master, nor are messengers greater than the one who sent them. If you know these things, you are blessed if you do them.

"Now the Son of Man has been glorified, and God has been glorified in him. If God has been glorified in him, God will also glorify him in himself and will glorify him at once. Little children, I am with you only a little longer. You will look for me; and as I said to the Jews so now I say to you, 'Where I am going, you cannot come.' I give you a new commandment, that you love one another. Just as I have loved you, you also should love one another. By this everyone will know that you are my disciples, if you have love for one another."

People in their homes move back from their tables to wash each other's feet. During this time, hymns or songs may be sung and music may be played. At some point during foot washing, the following anthem is said.

Anthem

Leader

The Lord Jesus, after he had supped with his disciples and had washed their feet, said to them, "Do you know what I, your Lord and Master, have done to you? I have given you an example, that you should do as I have done."

People

Peace is my last gift to you, my own peace I now leave with you; peace which the world cannot give, I give to you.

Leader

I give you a new commandment: Love one another as I have loved you.

People

Peace is my last gift to you, my own peace I now leave with you; peace which the world cannot give, I give to you.

Leader

By this shall the world know that you are my disciples: That you have love for one another.

The people wash their hands, return to their tables, and finish their meals together.

When people have regathered at their tables, this excerpt from the Gospel of Luke and this prayer are read.

A Reading from the Gospel according to Luke, Chapter 22, verses 19 to 27.

Then he took a loaf of bread, and when he had given thanks, he broke it and gave it to them, saying, 'This is my body, which is given for you. Do this in remembrance of me.' And he did the same with the cup after supper, saying, 'This cup that is poured out for you is the new covenant in my blood.'

'But see, the one who betrays me is with me, and his hand is on the table. For the Son of Man is going as it has been determined, but woe to that one by whom he is betrayed!' Then they began to ask one another which one of them it could be who would do this.

A dispute also arose among them as to which one of them was to be regarded as the greatest. But he said to them, 'The kings of the Gentiles lord it over them; and those in authority over them are called benefactors. But not so with you; rather the greatest among you must become like the youngest, and the leader like one who serves. For who is greater, the one who is at the table or the one who serves? Is it not the one at the table? But I am among you as one who serves.'

Blessing Over The Bread

Blessed are you, O Lord our God, Ruler of the universe. You bring forth bread from the earth. We thank you, O our Father, for the life and knowledge which you make known to us through your Son Jesus. On this night we remember his giving of himself to us as the bread of life and cup of salvation. As grain scattered upon the earth is gathered into one loaf, so gather your Church in every place into the kingdom of your Son. To you be glory and power for ever and ever. *Amen.*

The people share their remaining bread and the wine in their cups. The people then join in saying the Lord's Prayer.

The Lord's Prayer

Our Father, who art in heaven,
hallowed be thy Name,
thy kingdom come,
thy will be done,
on earth as it is in heaven.

Give us this day our daily bread.

And forgive us our trespasses,
as we forgive those
who trespass against us.

And lead us not into temptation,
but deliver us from evil.

For thine is the kingdom,
and the power, and the glory,
for ever and ever. Amen.

Suffrages B

Leader That this evening may be holy, good, and peaceful,

People *We entreat you, O Lord.*

Leader That your holy angels may lead us in paths of peace and goodwill,

People *We entreat you, O Lord.*

Leader That we may be pardoned and forgiven for our sins and offenses,

People *We entreat you, O Lord.*

Leader That there may be peace to your Church and to the whole world,

People *We entreat you, O Lord.*

Leader That we may depart this life in your faith and fear, and not be condemned before the great judgment seat of Christ,

People *We entreat you, O Lord.*

Leader That we may be bound together by your Holy Spirit in the communion of the Blessed Virgin Mary, St. James our patron, and all your saints, entrusting one another and all our life to Christ,

People *We entreat you, O Lord.*

Confession and Absolution

Most merciful God, we confess that we have sinned against you in thought, word, and deed, by what we have done, and by what we have left undone.

We have not loved you with our whole heart; we have not loved our neighbors as ourselves.

We are truly sorry and we humbly repent. For the sake of your Son Jesus Christ, have mercy on us and forgive us;

that we may delight in your will, and walk in your ways, to the glory of your Name. Amen.

Leader

Almighty God have mercy on us, forgive us all our sins through our Lord Jesus Christ, strengthen us in all goodness, and by the power of the Holy Spirit keep us in eternal life. *Amen.*

Standing, the people join in singing the closing hymn. A recording is available online at doers.org/HolyWeek.

Closing Hymn 336 “Come with us, O blessed Jesus”

Come with us, O blessed Jesus, with us evermore to be;
And, though leaving now thine altar, let us never more leave thee.
Be thou one with us forever, in our life thy love divine
Our own flesh and blood has taken, and to us thou givest thine.

Come with us O mighty Savior, God from God and Light from Light;
Thou art God, thy glory veiling, so that we may bear the sight.
Now we go to seek and serve thee, through our work as through our prayer;
Grant us light to see and know thee, in thy people everywhere.

Come with us, O King of Glory, by angelic voices praised;
In our hearts as in thy heaven, be enraptured anthems raised.
Let the mighty chorus ever sing its glad exultant songs;
Let its hymn be heard forever-peace for which creation longs.

The Peace

Leader The Peace of the Lord be always with you.

People And also with you.

Cleaning of Tables

The people clear their tables completely, in silence.

After some minutes in silence, during the cleaning, Psalm 22, Psalm 63:1-8, or Psalm 143 may be recited or chanted. All found in the Book of Common Page.

People regather, standing, at their tables, to regard together the cross or an image of the cross or of the first station in Stations of the Cross. One by one, they leave the gathering in silence.