



## St. James's Episcopal Church

Independence Day  
July 4, 2020 | 10:00 a.m.

### Words of Welcome

### The Collect for Independence Day

*The Book of Common Prayer, 242*

*Officiant* The Lord be with you.

*People* And also with you.

*Officiant* Let us pray.

Lord God Almighty, in whose Name the founders of this country won liberty for themselves and for us and lit the torch of freedom for nations then unborn: Grant that we and all the people of this land may have grace to maintain our liberties in righteousness and peace; through Jesus Christ our Lord who lives and reigns with you and the Holy Spirit, one God, for ever and ever. *Amen.*

### Hymn 719: *Materna*, "O beautiful for spacious skies"

O beautiful for spacious skies, for amber waves of grain,  
For purple mountain majesties above the fruited plain!  
America! America! God shed His grace on thee,  
And crown thy good with brotherhood from sea to shining sea!

O beautiful for heroes proved, in liberating strife,  
Who more than self, their country loved, and mercy more than life.  
America! America! God mend thine every flaw,  
Confirm thy soul in self-control, thy liberty in law!

### First Lesson: Deuteronomy 10:17-21

*Lector:* John Gibney

Moses said to Israel, For the LORD your God is God of gods and Lord of lords, the great God, mighty and awesome, who is not partial and takes no bribe, who executes justice for the orphan and the widow, and who loves the strangers, providing them food and clothing. You shall also love the stranger, for you were strangers in the land of Egypt. You shall fear the LORD your God; him alone you shall worship; to him you shall hold fast, and by his name you shall swear. He is your praise; he is your God, who has done for you these great and awesome things that your own eyes have seen.

*Reader:* The Word of the Lord.

*People:* Thanks be to God.

### Prayer for the Human Family

*BCP 815*

O God, you made us in your own image and redeemed us through Jesus your Son: Look with compassion on the whole human family; take away the arrogance and hatred which infect our hearts; break down the walls that separate us; unite us in bonds of love; and work through our struggle and confusion to accomplish your purposes on earth; that, in your good time, all nations and races may serve you in harmony around your heavenly throne; through Jesus Christ our Lord. *Amen.*

**Prayer for the Oppressed in our Land**

826

Look with pity, O heavenly Father, upon the people in this land who live with injustice, terror, disease, and death as their constant companions. Have mercy upon us. Help us to eliminate our cruelty to these our neighbors. Strengthen those who spend their lives establishing equal protection of the law and equal opportunities for all. And grant that every one of us may enjoy a fair portion of the riches of this land; through Jesus Christ our Lord. *Amen.*

**Anthem:** A Prayer of St. Francis

Mark Whitmire

Lord, make us instruments of your peace;  
Where there is hatred, let us sow love;  
Where there is injury, pardon;  
Where there is discord, union;  
Where there is doubt, faith;  
Where there is despair, hope;  
Where there is darkness, light;  
And where there is sadness, joy;  
Lord, make us instruments of your peace;  
Grant that we may not so much seek to be consoled as to console;  
To be understood, as to understand,  
To be loved as to love;  
For it is in giving that we receive,  
It is in pardoning that we are pardoned,  
And it is in dying that we are born to eternal life.

**Second Lesson:** Hebrews 11:8-16*Lector:* Yvonne Gibney

By faith Abraham obeyed when he was called to set out for a place that he was to receive as an inheritance; and he set out, not knowing where he was going. By faith he stayed for a time in the land he had been promised, as in a foreign land, living in tents, as did Isaac and Jacob, who were heirs with him of the same promise. For he looked forward to the city that has foundations, whose architect and builder is God. By faith he received power of procreation, even though he was too old — and Sarah herself was barren — because he considered himself faithful who had promised. Therefore from one person, and this one as good as dead, descendants were born, “as many as the stars of heaven and as the innumerable grains of sand by the seashore.” All of these died in faith without having received the promises, but from a distance they saw and greeted them. They confessed that they were strangers and foreigners on the earth, for people who speak in this way make it clear that they are seeking a homeland. If they had been thinking of the land that they had left behind, they would have had opportunity to return. But as it is, they desire a better country, that is, a heavenly one. Therefore God is not ashamed to be called their God; indeed, he has prepared a city for them.

*Reader:* The Word of the Lord.*People:* Thanks be to God.**Prayer for the Nation***BCP 258*

Lord God Almighty, you have made all the peoples of the earth for your glory, to serve you in freedom and in peace: Give to the people of our country a zeal for justice and the strength of forbearance, that we may use our liberty in accordance with your gracious will; through Jesus Christ our Lord, who lives and reigns with you and the Holy Spirit, one God, for ever and ever. *Amen.*

Almighty God, who created us in your own image: Grant us grace fearlessly to contend against evil and to make no peace with oppression; and, that we may reverently use our freedom, help us to employ it in the maintenance of justice in our communities and among the nations, to the glory of your holy Name; through Jesus Christ our Lord, who lives and reigns with you and the Holy Spirit, one God, now and for ever. *Amen.*

**Hymn:** I vow to thee, my country (Holst)

1 I vow to thee, my country, All earthly things above, Entire and whole and perfect, The service of my love; The love that asks no question, The love that stands the test, That lays upon the altar the dearest and the best; The love that never falters, The love that pays the price, The love that makes undaunted The final sacrifice	2 And there's another country, I've heard of long ago, Most dear to them that love her, Most great to them that know; We may not count her armies, We may not see her King; Her fortress is a faithful heart, her pride is suffering; And soul by soul and silently Her shining bounds increase; Her ways are ways of gentleness And all her paths are peace.
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**The Declaration of Independence****Hymn:** *America*, "My country, tis of thee"

1 My country, 'tis of thee, sweet land of liberty, of thee I sing; land where my fathers died, land of the pilgrim's pride, from every mountainside let freedom ring.	2 Our fathers' God, to thee, author of liberty, to thee we sing; long may our land be bright with freedom's holy light; protect us by thy might, great God, our King.
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**Prayer for Those Who Serve to Keep Us Safe**

God of help and hope, surround with your loving care all men and women who bravely serve to keep our communities, cities, and nation safe each day. Cover them with your protection when afraid, and strength when weary, that they may serve you and their neighbor. In your holy Name we pray. *Amen.*

**Prayer of Thanksgiving for Heroic Service**

O Judge of the nations, we remember before you with grateful hearts the men and women of our country who in the day of decision ventured much for the liberties we now enjoy. Grant that we may not rest until all the people of this land share the benefits of true freedom and gladly accept its disciplines. This we ask in the Name of Jesus Christ our Lord. *Amen.*

**Hymn 608:** *Melita*, Eternal Father, strong to save (*Verse 3 sung by choir*)

1. Eternal Father, strong to save,  
Whose arm hath bound the restless wave,  
Who bidd'st the mighty ocean deep  
Its own appointed limits keep;  
Oh, hear us when we cry to Thee,  
For those in peril on the sea!

2. O Christ! Whose voice the waters heard  
And hushed their raging at Thy Word,  
Who walkest on the foaming deep,  
And calm amidst its rage didst sleep;  
Oh, hear us when we cry to Thee,  
For those in peril on the sea!

*Choir* 3. Most Holy Spirit! Who didst brood  
Upon the chaos dark and rude,  
And bid its angry tumult cease,  
And give, for wild confusion, peace;  
Oh, hear us when we cry to Thee,  
For those in peril on the sea!

4. O Trinity of love and power!  
Our family shield in danger's hour;  
From rock and tempest, fire and foe,  
Protect us whereso'er we go;  
Thus evermore shall rise to Thee  
Glad hymns of praise from land and sea.

**Closing Prayer**

Loving God, we gather this day to give you thanks for the gifts of our freedom and liberty, to honor those whose vision, wisdom, and sacrifice secured these 'unalienable Rights' for us and every generation, to confess that while we believe that all are created equal, we have not always allowed others to enjoy the freedom or those rights; we ask your forgiveness and call upon your unconditional love and boundless mercy to grant that we may be given the strength and courage to live more fully into our faith and beliefs. Make us instruments of justice and freedom for all your people. *Amen.*

**Blessing**

**Dismissal**

*Officiant* Be watchful, stand firm in your faith, be courageous and strong. Practice justice and mercy and let all that you do be done in love.  
*People* Thanks be to God.

**Hymn 718:** *National Hymn*, "God of our fathers"

1. God of our fathers, whose almighty hand,  
leads forth in beauty all the starry band  
of shining worlds in splendor through the skies,  
our grateful songs before thy throne arise.

2. Thy love divine hath led us in the past,  
in this free land by thee our lot is cast;  
be thou our ruler, guardian, guide and stay,  
thy word our law, thy paths our chosen way.

3. From war's alarms, from deadly pestilence,  
be thy strong arm our ever strong defense;  
thy true religion in our hearts increase,  
thy bounteous goodness nourish us in peace.

4. Refresh thy people on their toilsome way,  
lead us from night to never-ending day;  
fill all our lives with love and grace divine,  
and glory, laud, and praise be ever thine.

**Postlude:** *National Anthem*

## **Service Participants**

*Officiant:* The Reverend Dr. John McCard

*Videographer:* W. R. L. Simms

*Lectors:* John Gibney, Yvonne Gibney

*Declaration of Independence Readers:*

*1<sup>st</sup> Reader:* Wilson Trice

*2<sup>nd</sup> Reader:* Diahann Whittington

*3<sup>rd</sup> Reader:* Brewster Rawls

*4<sup>th</sup> Reader:* Elisabeth Eckstein

*5<sup>th</sup> Reader:* Winston Crane

*6<sup>th</sup> Reader:* Cailey Cummins

*7<sup>th</sup> Reader:* Margaret Rawls

*8<sup>th</sup> Reader:* Hank Warner

*9<sup>th</sup> Reader:* Anita Lisk

*Musicians:* Parish Choir, St. James's Festival Orchestra

*Organist:* Virginia Ewing Whitmire

*Guest Organist:* Charles Lindsey

*Director of Music:* Dr. Mark Whitmire

## THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE

IN CONGRESS, July 4, 1776.

The unanimous Declaration of the thirteen united States of America,

When in the Course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume among the powers of the earth, the separate and equal station to which the Laws of Nature and of Nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.

We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal, that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable Rights, that among these are Life, Liberty and the pursuit of Happiness.—That to secure these rights, Governments are instituted among Men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed, —That whenever any Form of Government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the Right of the People to alter or to abolish it, and to institute new Government, laying its foundation on such principles and organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall seem most likely to effect their Safety and Happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that Governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes; and accordingly all experience hath shewn, that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same Object evinces a design to reduce them under absolute Despotism, it is their right, it is their duty, to throw off such Government, and to provide new Guards for their future security.—Such has been the patient sufferance of these Colonies; and such is now the necessity which constrains them to alter their former Systems of Government. The history of the present King of Great Britain is a history of repeated injuries and usurpations, all having in direct object the establishment of an absolute Tyranny over these States. To prove this, let Facts be submitted to a candid world.

He has refused his Assent to Laws, the most wholesome and necessary for the public good.

He has forbidden his Governors to pass Laws of immediate and pressing importance, unless suspended in their operation till his Assent should be obtained; and when so suspended, he has utterly neglected to attend to them.

He has refused to pass other Laws for the accommodation of large districts of people, unless those people would relinquish the right of Representation in the Legislature, a right inestimable to them and formidable to tyrants only.

He has called together legislative bodies at places unusual, uncomfortable, and distant from the depository of their public Records, for the sole purpose of fatiguing them into compliance with his measures.

He has dissolved Representative Houses repeatedly, for opposing with manly firmness his invasions on the rights of the people.

He has refused for a long time, after such dissolutions, to cause others to be elected; whereby the Legislative powers, incapable of Annihilation, have returned to the People at large for their exercise; the State remaining in the meantime exposed to all the dangers of invasion from without, and convulsions within.

He has endeavoured to prevent the population of these States; for that purpose obstructing the Laws for Naturalization of Foreigners; refusing to pass others to encourage their migrations hither, and raising the conditions of new Appropriations of Lands.

He has obstructed the Administration of Justice, by refusing his Assent to Laws for establishing Judiciary powers.

He has made Judges dependent on his Will alone, for the tenure of their offices, and the amount and payment of their salaries.

He has erected a multitude of New Offices, and sent hither swarms of Officers to harrass our people, and eat out their substance.

He has kept among us, in times of peace, Standing Armies without the Consent of our legislatures.

He has affected to render the Military independent of and superior to the Civil power.

He has combined with others to subject us to a jurisdiction foreign to our constitution, and unacknowledged by our laws; giving his Assent to their Acts of pretended Legislation:

For Quartering large bodies of armed troops among us:

For protecting them, by a mock Trial, from punishment for any Murders which they should commit on the Inhabitants of these States:

For cutting off our Trade with all parts of the world:

For imposing Taxes on us without our Consent:

For depriving us in many cases, of the benefits of Trial by Jury:

For transporting us beyond Seas to be tried for pretended offences

For abolishing the free System of English Laws in a neighbouring Province, establishing therein an Arbitrary government, and enlarging its Boundaries so as to render it at once an example and fit instrument for introducing the same absolute rule into these Colonies:

For taking away our Charters, abolishing our most valuable Laws, and altering fundamentally the Forms of our Governments:

For suspending our own Legislatures, and declaring themselves invested with power to legislate for us in all cases whatsoever.

He has abdicated Government here, by declaring us out of his Protection and waging War against us.

He has plundered our seas, ravaged our Coasts, burnt our towns, and destroyed the lives of our people.

He is at this time transporting large Armies of foreign Mercenaries to compleat the works of death, desolation and tyranny, already begun with circumstances of Cruelty & perfidy scarcely paralleled in the most barbarous ages, and totally unworthy the Head of a civilized nation.

He has constrained our fellow Citizens taken Captive on the high Seas to bear Arms against their Country, to become the executioners of their friends and Brethren, or to fall themselves by their Hands.

He has excited domestic insurrections amongst us, and has endeavoured to bring on the inhabitants of our frontiers, the merciless Indian Savages, whose known rule of warfare, is an undistinguished destruction of all ages, sexes and conditions.

In every stage of these Oppressions We have Petitioned for Redress in the most humble terms: Our repeated Petitions have been answered only by repeated injury. A Prince whose character is thus marked by every act which may define a Tyrant, is unfit to be the ruler of a free people.

Nor have We been wanting in attentions to our Brittish brethren. We have warned them from time to time of attempts by their legislature to extend an unwarrantable jurisdiction over us. We have reminded them of the circumstances of our emigration and settlement here. We have appealed to their native justice and magnanimity, and we have conjured them by the ties of our common kindred to disavow these usurpations, which, would inevitably interrupt our connections and correspondence. They too have been deaf to the voice of justice and of consanguinity. We must, therefore, acquiesce in the necessity, which denounces our Separation, and hold them, as we hold the rest of mankind, Enemies in War, in Peace Friends.

We, therefore, the Representatives of the united States of America, in General Congress, Assembled, appealing to the Supreme Judge of the world for the rectitude of our intentions, do, in the Name, and by Authority of the good People of these Colonies, solemnly publish and declare, That these United Colonies are, and of Right ought to be Free and Independent States; that they are Absolved from all Allegiance to the British Crown, and that all political connection between them and the State of Great Britain, is and ought to be totally dissolved; and that as Free and Independent States, they have full Power to levy War, conclude Peace, contract Alliances, establish Commerce, and to do all other Acts and Things which Independent States may of right do. And for the support of this Declaration, with a firm reliance on the protection of divine Providence, we mutually pledge to each other our Lives, our Fortunes and our sacred Honor.

The 56 signatures on the Declaration appear in the positions indicated:

*Georgia:* Button Gwinnett, Lyman Hall, George Walton

*North Carolina:* William Hooper, Joseph Hewes, John Penn

*South Carolina:* Edward Rutledge, Thomas Heyward, Jr., Thomas Lynch, Jr.,  
Arthur Middleton

*Massachusetts:* John Hancock

*Maryland:* Samuel Chase, William Paca, Thomas Stone, Charles Carroll of Carrollton

*Virginia:* George Wythe, Richard Henry Lee, Thomas Jefferson, Benjamin Harrison,  
Thomas Nelson, Jr., Francis Lightfoot Lee, Carter Braxton

*Pennsylvania:* Robert Morris, Benjamin Rush, Benjamin Franklin, John Morton,  
George Clymer, James Smith, George Taylor, James Wilson, George Ross

*Delaware:* Caesar Rodney, George Read, Thomas McKean

*New York:* William Floyd, Philip Livingston, Francis Lewis, Lewis Morris

*New Jersey:* Richard Stockton, John Witherspoon, Francis Hopkinson, John Hart, Abraham  
Clark

*New Hampshire:* Josiah Bartlett, William Whipple

*Massachusetts:* Samuel Adams, John Adams, Robert Treat Paine, Elbridge Gerry

*Rhode Island:* Stephen Hopkins, William Ellery

*Connecticut:* Roger Sherman, Samuel Huntington, William Williams, Oliver Wolcott

*New Hampshire:* Matthew Thornton